**Abstract**

**Title**

**Purpose of this paper (minimum 200 words):**

What are the reason(s) for writing the paper or the aims of the research?

**Design/methodology/approach (minimum 200 words):**

How are the objectives achieved? Include the main method(s) used for the research. What is the approach to the topic and what is the theoretical or subject scope of the paper?

**Findings (minimum 200 words):**

What was found in the course of the work? This will refer to analysis, discussion, or results.

**Value (minimum 100 words):**

What is new/original in the paper? State the value of the paper and to whom.

**Research limitations/implications (if applicable):**

If research is reported on in the paper this section must be completed and should include suggestions for future research and any identified limitations in the research process.

**Practical implications (if applicable):**

What outcomes and implications for practice, application and consequences are identified? Not all papers will have practical implications but most will. What changes to practice should be made as a result of this research/paper?

**References (minimum 3):**

Please provide all references cited in the abstract.